

Measures for Evaluating PBS Outcomes

Positive Behaviour Support (PBS) is a framework for service delivery designed to achieve a broad range of outcomes. Outcome data serves to reveal the extent to which interventions are effective in achieving person centred goals. Outcome data can be helpful so that people receiving services can monitor change associated with the services they receive and make informed choices about the types of services they may opt to receive in future. Outcome measurement also allows service providers, the community and governments to track the impact of support services and government policies.

A review was carried out in order to identify measures used to evaluate outcomes from PBS. The measures were selected on several criteria, including that they were evidence-based, easy to use, person-centred, written in everyday language, and evaluated meaningful outcomes.

The final table of PBS Outcome Measures is presented below.

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PBS OUTCOMES AREA <small>Reference</small>	Outcomes for whom			Who's perspective		Time (mins)	Items
	Person	Carers	Organisation	Person (self-report)	Proxy (informant)		
MINIMISE BEHAVIOURS OF CONCERN							
Aberrant Behaviour Checklist (ABC-2) ¹	X				x	10	58
Behaviour Problems Inventory – Short Version (BPI-S) ²	X				x	15	30
Behaviour Problems Inventory (BPI-01) ³	X				x	15	52
Challenging Behaviour Interview (CBI) ⁴	X				x	15	5 + 14
Cohen-Mansfield Agitation Inventory (CMAI) ⁵	X				x	15	29
Nisonger Child Behaviour Rating Form (NCBRF) ⁶	X				x	15	10 + 66
Overt Aggression Scale Modified for Neurorehabilitation (OAS-MNR) ⁷	X				x	10	4
Reiss Screen for Maladaptive Behaviour ⁸	X				x	10	38
Repetitive Behaviour Scale-Revised (RBS-R) ⁹	X				x	15	44
Strengths and Difficulties Questionnaire (SDQ) ¹⁰	X			x	x	10	42
MAXIMISE QUALITY OF LIFE							

CHOICE							
Choice Questionnaire (CQ) ¹¹	X			x	x	30	26
PARTICIPATION							
Guernsey Community Participation and Leisure Assessment (GCPLA) ¹²	X			X	x	30	53
Social Performance Survey Schedule (SPSS) ¹³	X			X	x	30	57
LIFE							
Life Experiences Checklist (LEC) ¹⁴	X			X	x	10	10
Lifestyle Satisfaction Scale-1 (LSS-1) ¹⁵	X			X	x	10	12
Lifestyle Satisfaction Scale-2 (LSS-2) ¹⁶	X			X	x	20	29
Manchester Short Assessment of Quality of Life (MANSA) ¹⁷	X			X	x	15	16
Outcomes and Impact Scale-Revised (O&IS-R) ¹⁸	X			X	x	10	9
Personal Well-Being Index- Intellectual Disability (PWI-ID) ¹⁹	X			X	x	10	7
Reiss Profile for Human Needs (Intellectual Disabilities version) (RMP-ID) ²⁰	X				x	10	60
Stress Survey Schedule (SSS) ²¹	X			X	x	20	62
The Maslow Assessment of Needs Scales - Learning Disabilities (MANS-LD) ²²	X			X	x	20	19
The Quality of Life Questionnaire (QOL-Q) ²³	X			X	x	30	40
HEALTH QOL							
DISABKIDS (Short/Long versions) ²⁴	X			X	x	5/25	12/37
EuroQol (EQ-5D) ²⁵	X			X	x	5	5
Health of the Nation Outcome Scales - Learning Disability (HONOS-LD) ²⁶	X			X	x	10	12
KINDL 118 ²⁷	X			X	x	15	24
IMPROVE CARER CAPACITY							
Emotional Reactions to Challenging Behaviours Scale (ERCBS) ²⁸		x			x	10	23
Family Quality of Life Scale (FQLS) ²⁹		x			x	10	25
Family Quality of Life Survey-2006 (FQLS-2006) ³⁰		x			x	60	121
Professional Quality of Life (ProQoL) ³¹		x			x	10	30

ACHIEVE ORGANISATIONAL IMPACT							
Behaviour Intervention Plan Quality Evaluation, Version II (BIP-QEII) ³²			x		x	30	12
Goodness of Fit Survey (GFS) ³³			x		x	10	20
Supports Intensity Scale (SIS) ³⁴			x		x	60	57

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